**The Current Situation in Pakistan**

->Pakistan’s Battle with Coronavirus Reveals Governance Challenges

->Locust attack on crops

->Poverty issue

->mounting debt crisis and trade imbalance on the economic front

->Pakistan’s high-profile disputes with neighboring India

-> terrorism have reduced

-> water scarcity;

-> the lack of sustainable development projects;

-> an increasingly unemployed youth population;

->growing population

**leadership flaws in the existing top leaders of Pakistan**

->Corruption

->Criticizing one another

-> the lack of focus on human development projects;

->a continuous reduction in the foreign exchange reserves;

->the increase in non-developmental expenditures;

->the increase in public debt;

->The agricultural sector is affected by both the lack of water as well as the government’s neglect

-> the unequal distribution of wealth;

->the rising deprivation in Baluchistan, interior Sindh, and Southern Punjab;

-> unpleasant relations in the region, especially with the eastern and western neighbors;

-> the poor condition of small and medium enterprises (SMEs);

->the failure to effectively implement the local bodies system, which is considered the basis for democracy.

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**current top leadership of Pakistan**

PM Imran khan(PTI)

Shahbaz sharif(PMLN)

Bilawal bhutto(PPP)

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**remedial measures to overcome them in future**

->Keeping democratic institutions strong

->To overcome water crisis, it is necessary that work on the Kalabagh and Diamer-Basha Dams be completed at the earliest possible opportunity